

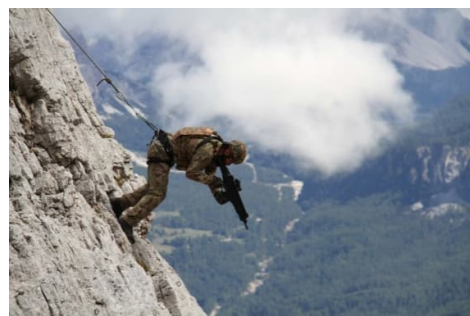
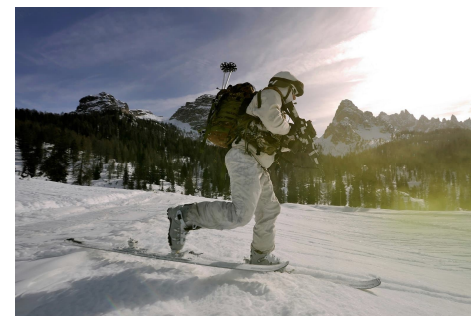


Mountain troops Headquarters
General Staff – Doctrine and Training Branch



ANNUAL PLAN

COURSES & EXERCISE



OF-4 Carmelo PEZZINO



Mountain troops Headquarters
General Staff – Doctrine and Training Branch

COURSES ANNUAL PLAN & EXERCISE



	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
WINTER SKILLS	BASIC SKI COURSE	ADVANCED SKI COURSE	EXPERT SKI COURSE								
		BASIC MW WINTER COURSE	BASIC MW WINTER COURSE					MW ADVANCED COURSE			
		EXE WHITE FOX									
SUMMER SKILLS					BASIC CLIMB COURSE	ADVANCED CLIMB COURSE	EXPERT CLIMB COURSE	BASIC CLIMB COURSE	ADVANCED CLIMB COURSE		
					BASIC MW SUMMER COURSE	BASIC MW SUMMER COURSE		MW ADVANCED COURSE	BASIC MW SUMMER COURSE		
					FIREX MORTAR/ARTY Rgt lvi			EXE ALPINE STAR	LIVEX SNIPER FIREX MORTAR/ARTY Rgt lvi		
MOUNTAIN RESCUE						ALPINE RESCUE OPERATOR COURSE			ALPINE RESCUE OPERATOR/TECHNICAL COURSE		
COMBAT WEATHER	SNOW OBSERVER COURSE	SNOW EXPERT COURSE	FORECAST COURSE								



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ESERCITO

TRAINING LINES AND LEVELS

BASIC

ADVANCED

EXPERT

MOVE

WIN

Ski BAS.

Ski ADV.

Ski EXP.

SUM

Climb
BAS.

Climb ADV.

Climb EXP.

FIGHT
SURVIVE
LEAD

MW-INDIVIDUAL
BASIC SKILL (IBS)

WINTER.

SUMMER

MW ADV.

MOUNTAIN RESCUE

Operator

Technician

*Requirement

COMBAT WEATHER

Observer

Expert

Forecast

TECHNICAL
TACTICAL

TECHNICAL
SPECIALISTIC

RESPONSABILITY LEVEL.

MTTC

From MTTC to BDE IM.

From MTTC to RGt IM.

BASIC

ADVANCED

EXPERT



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NAME OF COURSE	SKI BASIC COURSE (SBC)
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. acquire basic skills to use and move easily and safely by using military winter equipment on snowy terrain on and off ski slope with (prepared) ski (downhill and ski mountaineering) and snowshoeing2. acquire basic knowledge about snow and avalanches phenomenon;3. acquire basic concept about self-rescue and emergency rescue4. acquire basic capability to survive in winter extreme condition and improvise a bivouac with snow
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILL REQUIRED	Fisical fit - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	SKI ADV. COURSE (SAC)
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. improve skills and technique (ski and ski mountaineering)2. improve capability to use military ski equipment, self-rescue and emergency rescue3. acquire capability to conduct a units in mountain winter terrain4. acquire capability to support ski teacher to supervision units during elementary ski training activities (who acquire certification of SKILLED SKIER)
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED BASIC SKI COURSE WITH EVALUATION ≥ 15 points out of 20 AND - PASS INITIAL SELECTION – ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	WITH FINAL EVALUATION ≥ 13 points out of 20 SKILLED SKIER
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	SKI EXP. COURSE (SEC)
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. improve skills and technique (ski and ski mountaineering) IOT become Military Teacher2. acquire teaching skills3. improve capability to conduct a units in mountain winter terrain4. improve capability to use military ski equipment, self-rescue and emergency rescue5. acquire knowledge about responsibility and liability related to Teacher Qualification
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED SKI ADV AND BASIC CLIMB COURSEs WITH EVALUATION \geq 15 points out of 20 AND - PASS INITIAL SELECTION - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	WITH EVALUATION \geq 16 points out of 20 to 17.99 out of 20 SKI MILITARY TEACHER (SMT) WITH EVALUATION \geq 18 points out of 20 to 20 out of 20 SKILLED SKI MILITARY TEACHER (SSMT)
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	CLIMB BASIC COURSE (CBC)
TRAINING SEASON	SPRING - AUTUMN
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. acquire basic skills to use and move easily and safely by using military mountaineering equipment2. acquire basic climb skills3. acquire capability to move on mountain and cross horizontal obstacles and equipped vertical obstacles with equipment
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILL REQUIRED	Fisical fit - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	CLIM ADV. COURSE (CAC)
TRAINING SEASON	SUMMER - AUTUMN
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. improve climb skills and climb technique2. improve capability to use military climb equipment, self-rescue and emergency rescue3. acquire capability to conduct a units in mountain terrain4. acquire capability to climb as first of rope5. acquire capability to equip a difficult horizontal section to allow a unit to cross it6. acquire capability to support Climb Teacher to supervision units during elementary training activities in mountain terrain (who acquire certification of SKILLED CLIMBER)
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLs REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED BASIC CLIMB COURSE WITH EVALUATION ≥ 15 points out of 20 AND - PASS INITIAL SELECTION – ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	WITH FINAL EVALUATION ≥ 13 poits out of 20 SKILLED CLIMBER
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	CLIMB EXP. COURSE (CEC)
TRAINING SEASON	SUMMER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. improve climb skills and technique IOT become Military Teacher2. acquire teaching skills3. improve capability to conduct a unit in mountain4. improve capability to use military climb equipment, self-rescue and emergency rescue5. acquire capability to coordinate a sq. for equip a vertical section to allow a unit to cross it6. acquire knowledge about responsibility and liability related to Teacher Qualification
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED CLIMB ADV. COURSEs WITH EVALUATION ≥15 points out of 20 - PASS INITIAL SELECTION - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	WITH EVALUATION ≥16 points out of 20 to 17.99 out of 20 CLIMB MILITARY TEACHER (CMT) WITH EVALUATION ≥ 18 points out of 20 to 20 out of 20 SKILLED CLIMB MILITARY TEACHER (SCMT)
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	Mountain Warfare Individual Basic Skills Winter (MW-IBSW)
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	teach students techniques to move and fight on mountain snow terrain (medium/high level) with al equipment with ski/snowshoeing/RW
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED SKI BASIC COURSEs WITH EVALUATION ≥15 points out of 20 - PASS INITIAL SELECTION - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	Mountain Warfare Individual Basic Skills Summer (MW-IBSS)
TRAINING SEASON	SUMMER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	teach students techniques to move and fight on mountain terrain (medium/high level) with al equipment
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED CLIMB BASIC COURSEs WITH EVALUATION ≥ 15 points out of 20 - PASS INITIAL SELECTION - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	Mountain Warfare Advance Summer/Winter (MW - ADV)
TRAINING SEASON	SUMMER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	<ol style="list-style-type: none">1. acquire capability to plan and conduct operation (Coy lvl.) on mountain terrain2. acquire capability to equip vertical obstacle to allow unit to cross it in summer/winter, day/night condition, medium/high mountain terrain3. acquire capability to survive in extreme mountain terrain environment
DURATION	4 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED MW IBSS & IBSW COURSEs WITH EVALUATION ≥ 15 points out of 20 - PASS INITIAL SELECTION - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	Mountain Warfare Teacher if you have attended and passed Ski Exp. course + Climb exp. course and are qualified as SKI and CLIMB Teacher and pass MW ADV COURSE with evaluation ≥ 18 points out of 20
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	MOUNTAIN RESCUE OPERATOR
TRAINING SEASON	SUMMER - AUTUMN
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	1. acquire capability to operate like Operator in a Mountain Rescue Squad 2. acquire capability of first – aid procedure
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED SKI and CLIMB ADV Courses WITH EVALUATION ≥ 13 points out of 20 - PASS INITIAL SELECTION - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	Mountain Rescue Operator if you PASS COURSE with evaluation ≥ 16 points out of 20
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	MOUNTAIN RESCUE TECHNICIAN
TRAINING SEASON	AUTUMN
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	acquire capability to lead a Mountain Rescue Squad
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED SKI and CLIMB EXP. Courses and are qualified as SKI and CLIMB Teacher – HAVE PASSED MOUNTAIN RESCUE OPERATOR COURSE and are qualified as MOUNTAIN RESCUE OPERATOR - HAVE PASSED COMBAT WEATHER Exp. COURSE with evaluation ≥ 16 points out of 20 - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	Mountain Rescue TECHNICIAN if you PASS COURSE with final evaluation ≥ 18 points out of 20
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	COMBAT WEATHER OBSERVER
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	Teach student how detect and manage snow status data IOT support AGENCY for the RISK AVALANGE ASSESMENT SERVICE
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED SKI ADV Course with final evaluation ≥ 15 points out of 20 - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	Combat Weather Obsever if you PASS COURSE with final evaluation ≥ 15 points out of 20
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

BACK



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NAME OF COURSE	COMBAT WEATHER EXPERT
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	Qualify personnel to ASSES LOCAL RISK AVALANGE
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED SKI and CLIMB EXP. Courses and are qualified as SKI and CLIMB Teacher – HAVE PASSED COMBAT WEATHER OBSERVER COURSE and are qualified as COMBAT WEATHER OBSERVER - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	Combat Weather Expert if you PASS COURSE with final evaluation \geq 16 points out of 20
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

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NAME OF COURSE	COMBAT WEATHER FORECAST
TRAINING SEASON	WINTER
TRAINING OBJECTIVE	Qualify personnel with great experience in the field of ASSES LOCAL AVALANGE RISK to ASSES REGIONAL AVALANGE RISK and PRODUCE REGIONAL WEATHER REPORT OF AVALANGE RISK
DURATION	3 WEEKs
SKILLS REQUIRED	HAVE PASSED COMBAT WEATHER EXPERT COURSE and are qualified as COMBAT WEATHER EXPERT with at LEAST 3 YEAR OF EXPERIENCE in ASSES LOCAL AVALANGE RISK - ENGLISH 2-2-2-2
CERTIFICATION	Combat Weather Forecast if you PASS COURSE with final evaluation ≥ 18 points out of 20
TARGET AUD.	Officer, NCOs, Volunteers

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ITALIAN MOUNTAIN TROOPS

EXERCISE SERIES



OF-4 Carmelo PEZZINO



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VOLPE BIANCA 22

"White Fox"



OF-4 Carmelo PEZZINO



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ESERCITO

EXERCISE STRUCTURE

EX VOLPE BIANCA

ICE PATROL
(competition)

**ICE
CHALLENGE**
(competition)

STEEL BLIZZARD

WINTER RESOLVE
(FTX)

WINTER STRIKE
(STX)

WINTER RESCUE

VOLPE BIANCA

STX = situation training exercise

FTX = field training exercise



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ICE PATROL



ICE PATROL

EXERCISE OBJECTIVE

Move on severe mountainous environment exploiting Mountain Warfare techniques achieved during training courses to Engage opposing forces

TRAINING OBJECTIVE

TASK:	Conduct combined enabling and offensive tasks/activities (infiltrate, link-up, march, patrol, movement to contact, hasty attack, exfiltrate)
CONDITION	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Winter season /severe environment- Avalanches risk with assesment provided by experts- Moutainous, up-hill, down-hill direction- Night/day (48h)- Individual gear (skis/snowshoes)- Individual tactical eq
STANDARD	Circ. 7048, Circ. 13/A/1, NATO ATP 6

General Data

PTA/strength: Alpini regiments (squad. Level) , Scuola di Applicazione, 2nd signal rgt. **(15/16 patrols 120/132 u. plus reserve and RLS)**

Ex type: FTX - Competition

OSE: COMTA

OCE :COMTA

ODE: COMTA



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ICE CHALLENGE



EXERCISE OBJECTIVE

Move on winter mountainous terrain up-hill and down-hill and engage static targets

General Data

PTA/strength: Alpini regiments, Scuola di Applicazione, 2nd signal rgt. (**2/3 soldiers for each unit**)

Ex type: FTX - Competition

OSE: COMTA

ODE : ITA Mountain Training Centre

OCE: ITA Mountain Training Centre

ICE CHALLENGE



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STEEL BLIZZARD



WINTER RESOLVE

EXERCISE OBJECTIVES

Conduct Coy(+) level, multinational combined arms operations, executing multiple Tactical Activities within a winter mountainous environment for deterrence purposes improving interoperability among NATO Forces.

General Data

PTA/strength: Alpine COY
(combined arms, enablers
cross-domain ops), scout
173rd USA , AB(200
u./approx.)

Date: feb - mar

Ex type: FTX

OSE: COMTA

OCE: RGT CDR

ODE: BN CDR

WINTER RESOLVE



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General Staff – Doctrine and Training Branch

STEEL BLIZZARD



ESERCITO

WINTER STRIKE

EXERCISE OBJECTIVE

Plan and perform attack to enemy HVTs.

General Data

PTA/strength: Alpine
COY (combined arms,
enablers cross-domain
ops), 200 u.

Date: FEB - MAR

Ex type: STX

OSE: COMTA

ODE: RGT CDR

OCE: BN CDR

WINTER STRIKE



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WINTER RESCUE



ESERCITO

EXERCISE OBJECTIVE

Perform mountain search & rescue team activities within a severe winter environment in partnership with civilian rescue/relief agencies.

General Data

PTA/strength: Brigade Alpine
Rescue Teams + CNSAS
teams 50 u.

Exe type: FTX

OSE: COMTE

ODE: Brigade HQ

OCE: Brigade HQ

WINTER RESCUE



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GENERALITIES



EXERCISE NAME: Volpe Bianca

OBJECTIVE: Evaluate the preparation achieved by the Units in performing tasks typical of offensive operations and combat search and rescue within a winter mountainous environment.

CONSTRAINTS:

- Execution of specific preparatory training and technical courses
- environmental concerns for training areas
- Availability of Military e Civilian accommodation



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EXERCISE Volpe Bianca 2022



LOCATION: Alto Adige – Veneto (Arabba)

PERIOD: 28 feb. – 11 mar. 2022

DV day: 9 mar. 2022

AIM: Evaluate the preparation achieved by the Units in performing tasks typical of offensive operations and combat search and rescue within a winter complex mountainous environment characterized by extreme challenging weather conditions a natural obstacles, increasing the specialistic capability of the involved units (both at individual and collective level) with focus on «mobility» and «C2».

THEME: «Alpini» units conducting offensive, defensive and enabling tactical activities in mountainous environment in a joint, combined and cross-domain context.

TYPE/FORM: LIVEX/FTX/CPX/STX

OSE:

White Fox: COMTA

OCE:

Overall: COMTA (DCOM);
Winter Rescue: B. HQ
Ice Patrol: COMTA
Ice Challenge: Mountain Troops
Training Centre (MTTC)
Steel Blizzard: RGT lvl.

ODE:

Ice Patrol: COMTA
Ice Challenge: Mountain
Troops Training Centre 8
MTTC)
Steel Blizzard: BN Lvl.
Winter Rescue: Brigade HQ



PARTECIPANTS:

ITA: about 650 un., Army Aviation helos, n. 1 SF pl. (mountain paratroopers), *Task Force* Info. Tat. (*Electronic Warfare* (EW) and battlefield survey assets), V-SHORAD assets and Aviation assets.

USA: n. 1 pl. 173rd AB Brigade

FRA: n. 1 pl (-) 27th BIM



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AREA of EXERCISE



Allegato "H"
all'OPORD n.1 Esercitazione "Volpe Bianca 2022"

AREA DI ESERCITAZIONE



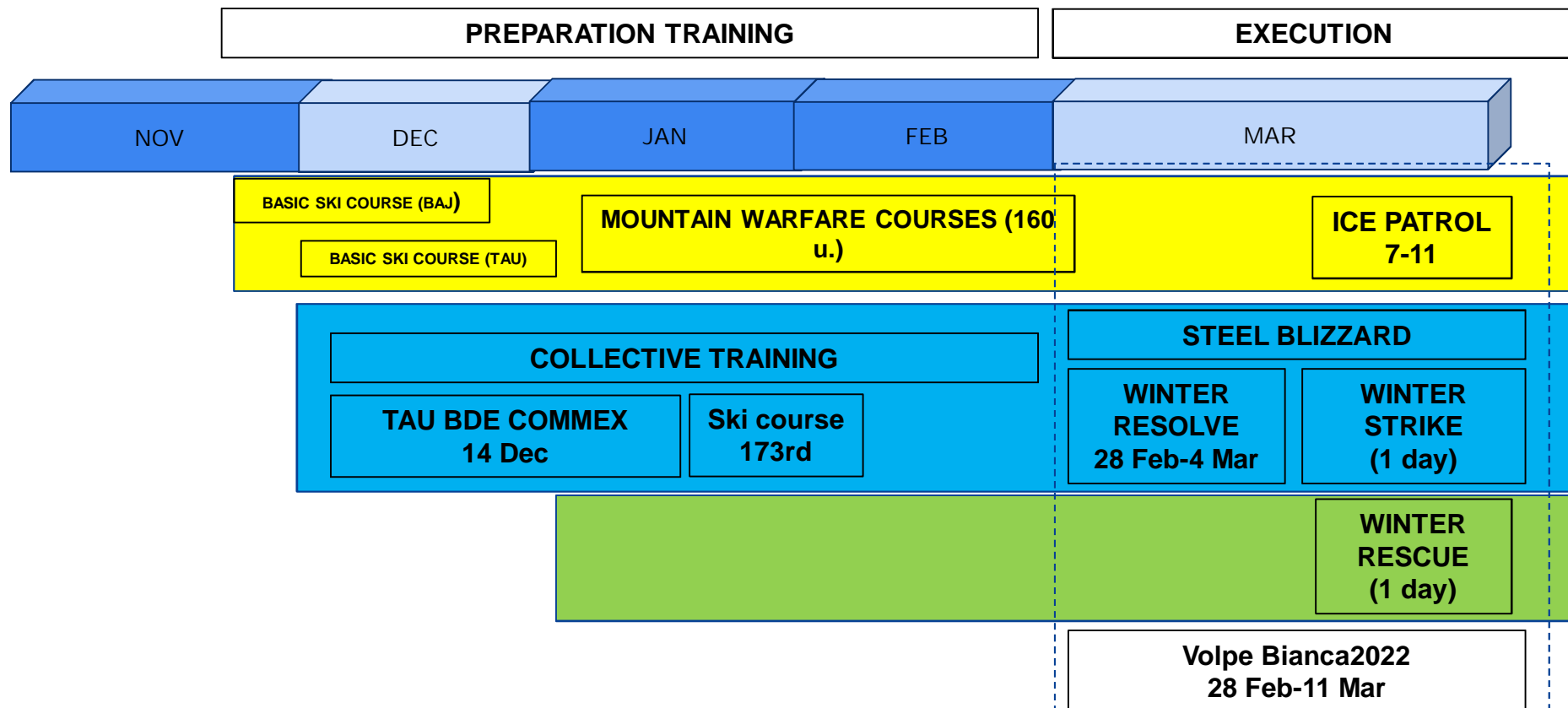


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ESERCITO

TIMELINE





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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION



- Participation of partner and Allied countries in 2023-2024 is allowed both to tactical exercise (Steel Blizzard) and competitions (Ice Challenge – Ice Patrol)
- High physical fitness and basic skills in Mountain Warfare are required
- Accommodation and meals in military facilities (details to be defined)



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ALPINE STAR 22



OF-4 Carmelo PEZZINO



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General Staff – Doctrine and Training Branch



ESERCITO

EXERCISE STRUCTURE

EX ALPINE STRAR

**EXTREME
PATROL**
(competition)

**EXTREME
CHALLENGE**
(competition)

STEEL BLIZZARD

SUMMER RESOLVE
(FTX)

VERTIGO
(STX)

ALPINE STAR

STX = situation training exercise FTX = field training exercise



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ESERCITO

EXTREME PATROL

EXTREME PATROL

- **AIM:** verify capability to conduct combat patrol in a mountainous environment (Mountain Warfare)
- **LOCATION:** Renon, Bolzano.
- **PERIOD:** 20-22 sep.
- **TYPE:** STX in the form of a «*lane training*» with obstacles and exercises
- **PTA:** Patrol (8 personnel) per each IT Mountain Troops Combat/Combat Support Bn. (NO Combat Service Support units)
- OSE: IT Mountain Troops HQ
- OCE: IT Mountain Troops Training Center
- ODE: 6° Alpini Bn.

ALPINE STAR



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EXTREME CHALLENGE



ESERCITO

EXTREME CHALLENGE

- **AIM:** verify personnel capability to move through a complex mountainous terrain including a «Spartan Race»-like path.
- **LOCATION:** Renon, Bolzano
- **PERIOD:** 24 sep.
- **TYPE:** competition
- **PTA:** n.4 personnel per each IT Mountain Troops Bn.
- OSE: IT Mountain Troops HQ
- OCE: IT Mountain Troops Training Center
- ODE: 6° alpini Bn.

ALPINE STAR



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SUMMER RESOLVE (FTX)

SUMMER RESOLVE FTX

- **AIM:** Verify IT Mountain Troops Units/personnel operational readiness and training level in planning and conducting offensive and defensive activities at tactical level in a complex mountainous environment
- **LOCATION:** Pusteria Valley (Dolomites, northeastern Italy)
- **PERIOD:** 3-7 Oct.
- **TYPE:**FTX
- **PTA:** Mountain Troops infantry Bn-level unit («Alpini»), 173rd US Army Bde pl. level unit, 27th FRA Mountain Troops Bde pl. level unit, IT Army Aviation rotary wing, IT/US Aviation fix wing
- **OSE:** COMTA
- **OCE:** Brigade HQ
- **ODE:** Bn lvl.

ALPINE STAR



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VERTIGO (STX)

VERTIGO STX

- **AIM:** demonstrate and verify IT Mountain Troops Units capability to conduct warfighting and S&R activities in mountainous environment characterized by a significant vertical development by applying Mountain Warfare techniques.
- **LOCATION:** MERANO 2000 SKI AREA
- **PERIOD:** 04 Oct.
- **TYPE:** STX
- **PTA:** Mountain Troops infantry coy-level unit («Alpini»), Mountain Troops recce platoons («Alpieri pl.»), Military Mountain Rescue Squads, 173rd US Army Bde personnel, IT Army Aviation rotary wing, IT/US Aviation fix wing
- OSE: COMTA
- OCE: RGT lvl.
- ODE: BN lvl.

ALPINE STAR



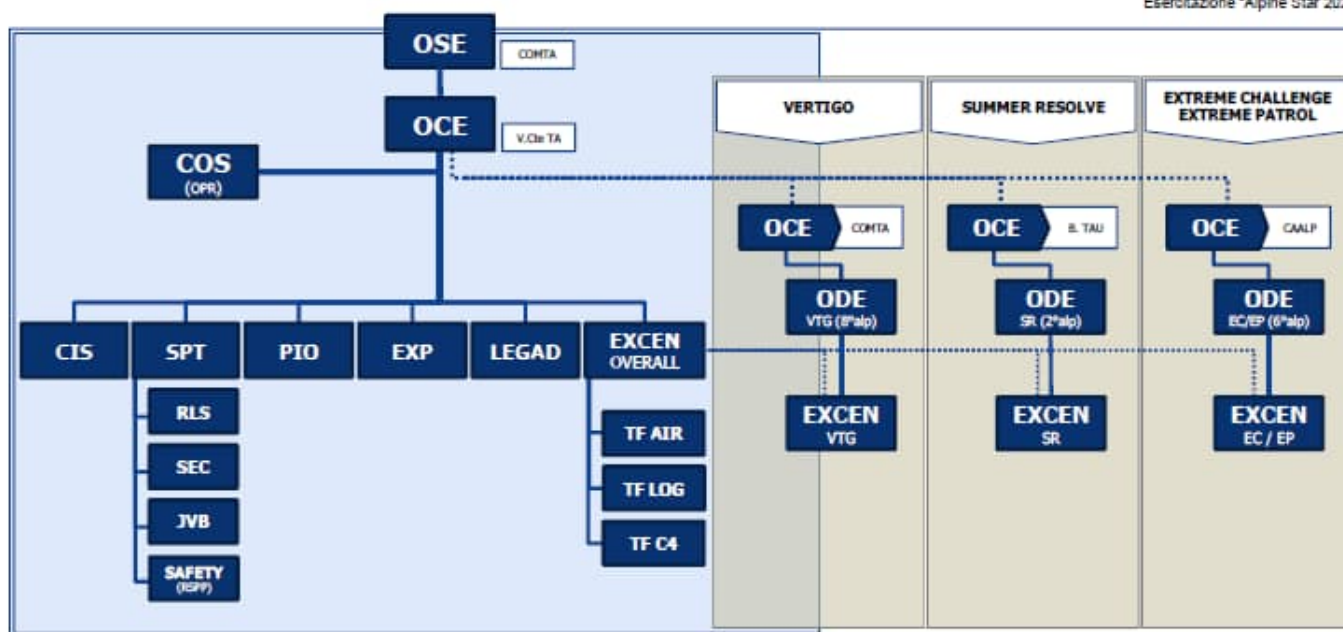
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EXERCISE STRUCTURE ALPINE STAR 2022



STRUTTURA DI C2 della EXE AS 22

Allegato "B"
all'EXPLAN n.2
Esercitazione "Alpine Star 2022"



LEGENDA

SR: Summer Resolve
VTG: Vertigo

EC: Extreme Challenge
EP: Extreme Patrol

EXP: cellula rivolta alla sperimentazione di nuove capacità dedicate al C2

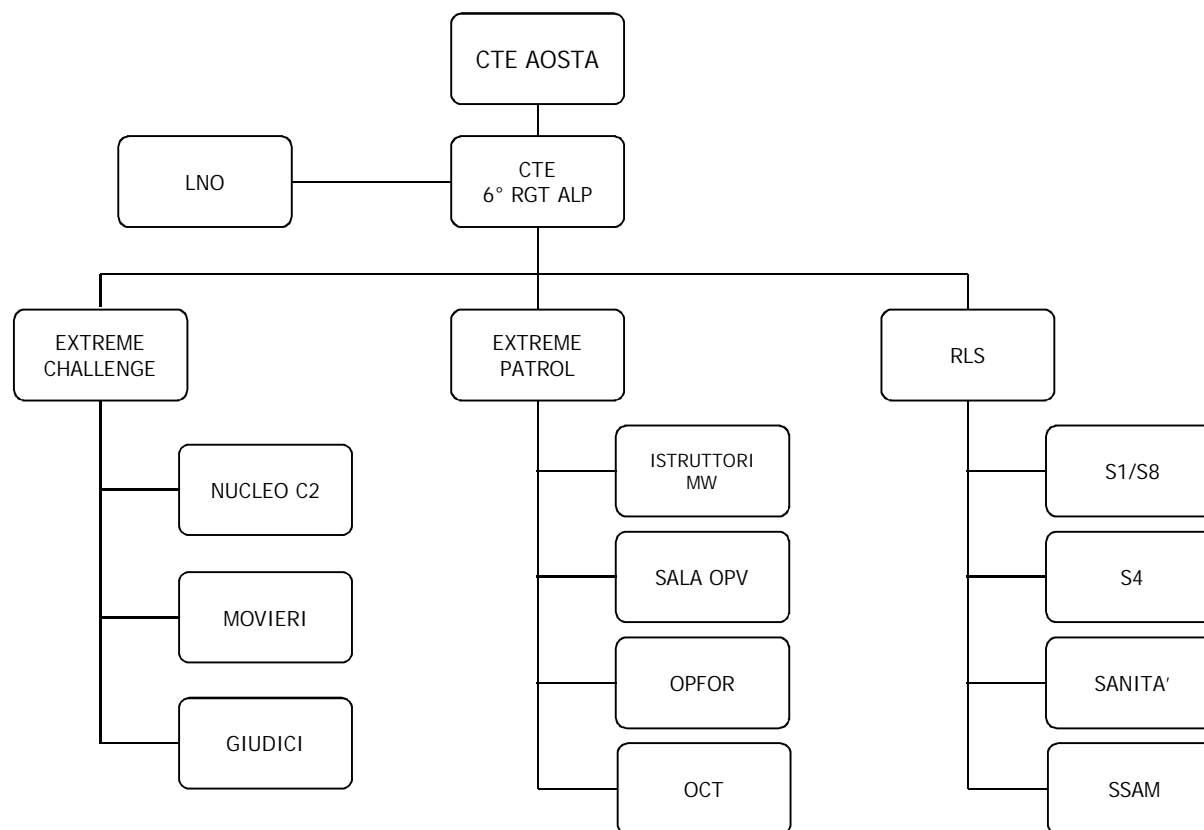
— Dipendenza diretta
..... Coordinazione

ALPINE STAR



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EXERCISE STRUCTURE ALPINE STAR 2022
- EXTREME CHALLENGE/EXTREME PATROL -



EXTREME CHALLENGE
EXTREME PATROL



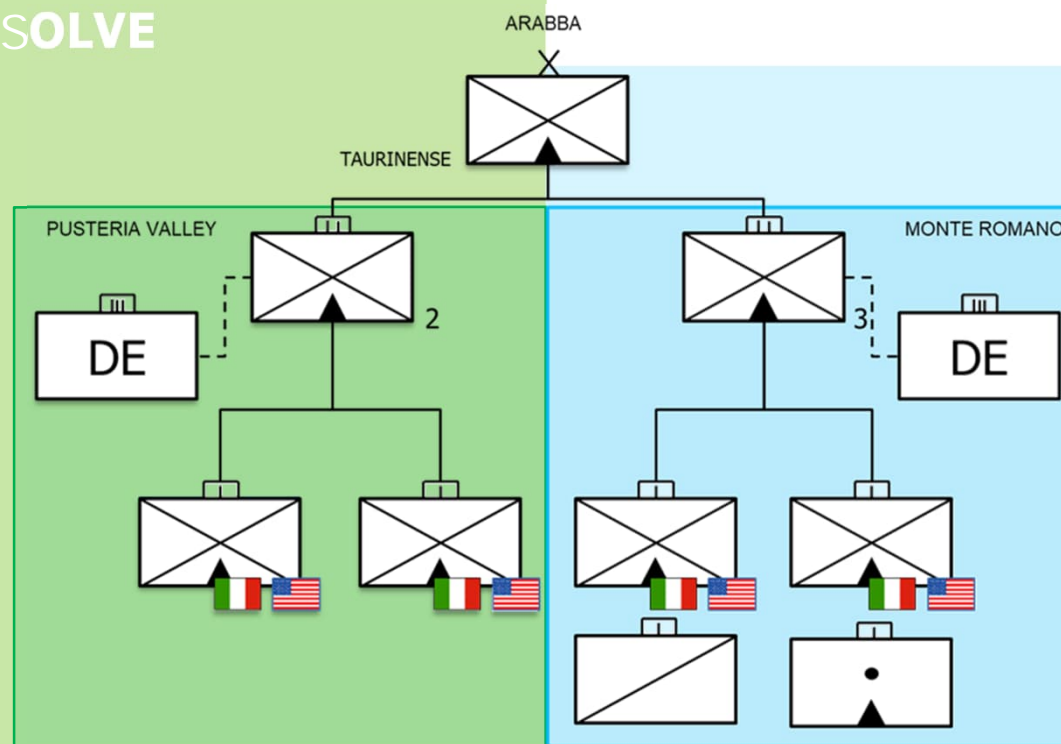
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ESERCITO

EXERCISE STRUCTURE ALPINE STAR 2022 - SUMMER RESOLVE -

SUMMER RESOLVE



MONTE ROMANO 2/22

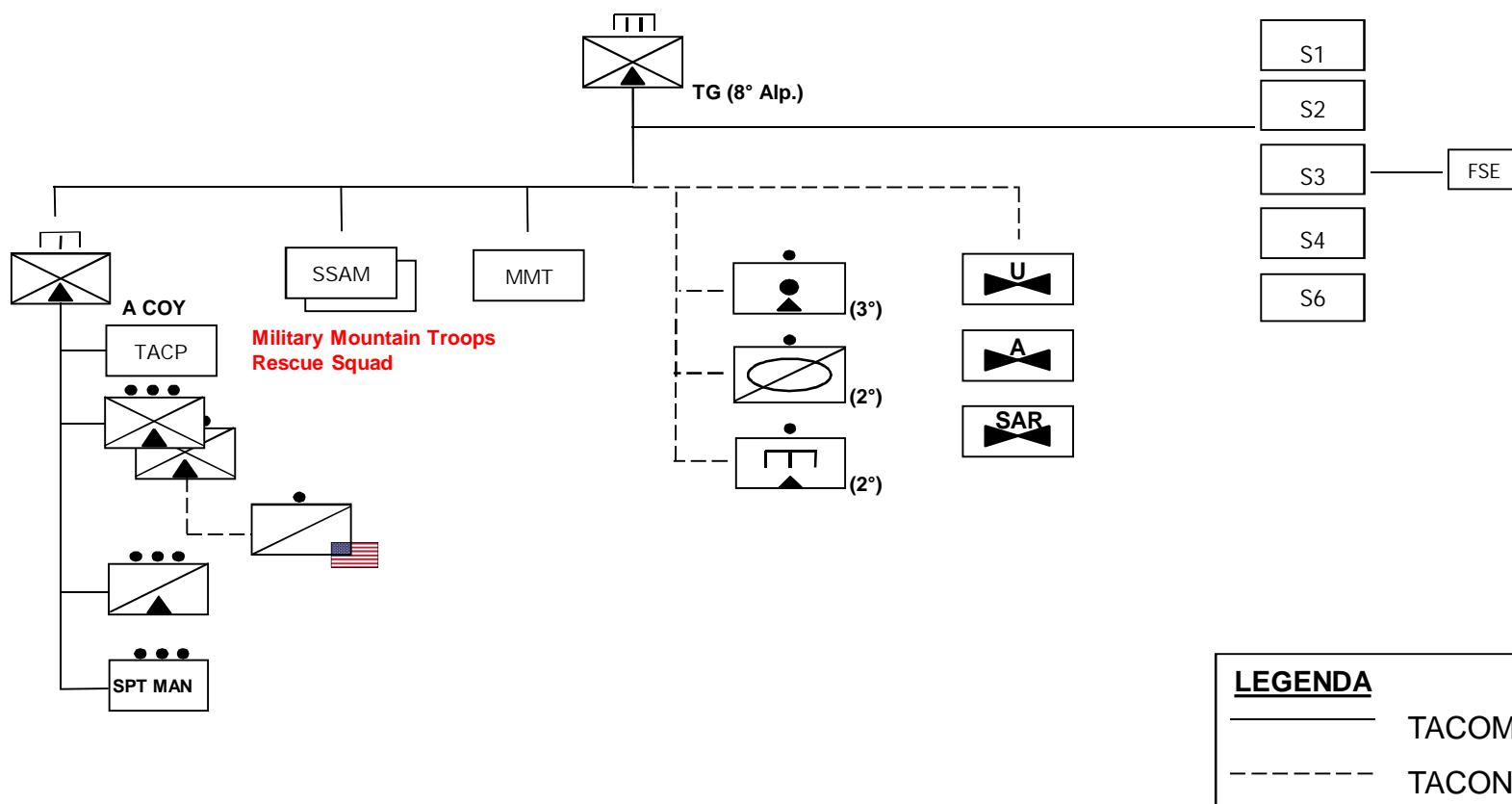
SUMMER RESOLVE



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EXERCISE STRUCTURE ALPINE STAR 2022 - VERTIGO -



VERTIGO



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EXERCISE ALPINE STAR 2022



LOCATION: Alto Adige – Veneto (Arabba)

PERIOD: 19 set. – 7 ott. 2022

DV day: 4 ott. 2022

AIM: verify the readiness of Mountain Troops and their capability to plan and conduct warfighting activities in complex mountainous environment characterized by relevant vertical development in a slightly permissive scenario, pursuing an increased interoperability with foreign units mainly through the partnership with 173rd US AB Bde. IOT promote a common approach to *Mountain Warfare*.

THEME: «Alpini» units conducting offensive, defensive and enabling tactical activities in mountainous environment in a joint, combined and cross-domain context

TYPE/Form: LIVEX/FTX/CPX/STX

OSE:

Alpine Star: COMTA
Mte Romano 2/22: B. Taurinense

OCE:

Overall: COMTA (DCOM);
Summer Resolve: Brigade HQ
Extreme Patrol: (MTTC)
Extreme Challenge: (MTTC)
Vertigo: COMTA (DCOM)
Summer Resolve: RGT Ivl.

ODE:

Extreme Patrol: (MTTC)
Extreme Challenge: (MTTC)
Vertigo: BN Ivl.
Summer Resolve: RGT Ivl.



PARTECIPANTS:

ITA: about 1400 un., Army Aviation helos, n. 1 SF pl. (mountain paratroopers), *Task Force Info. Tat.* (*Electronic Warfare* (EW) and battlefield survey assets), V-SHORAD assets and Aviation assets (TBC).

USA: 50 un. (*173rd AB Brigade*)

Observers: Tunisia, Svizzera, Malta, Regno Unito (TBC), Austria (TBC).






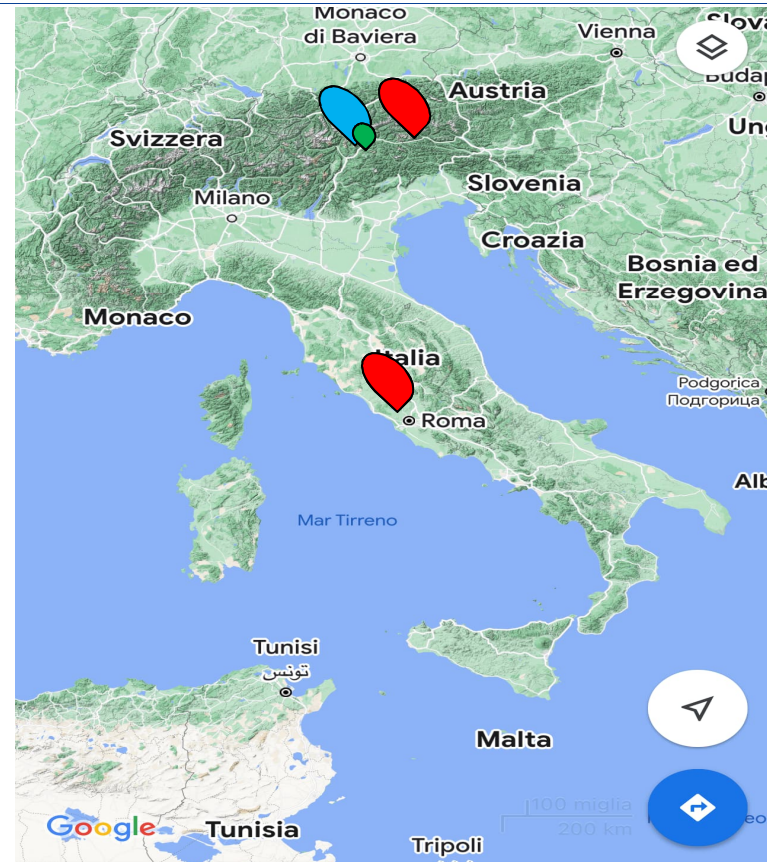
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ESERCITO

AREAs of EXERCISE

-  SUMMER RESOLVE
-  VERTIGO
-  EXTREME PATROL –
EXTREME CHALLENGE



ALPINE STAR



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ADDITIONAL INFORMATION



- Participation of partner and Allied countries in 2023-2024 is allowed both to tactical exercise (Summer Resolve - Vertigo) and competitions (Extreme Challenge – Extreme Patrol)
- High physical fitness and basic skills in Mountain Warfare are required
- Accommodation and meals in military facilities (details to be defined)



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General Staff – Doctrine and Training Branch



ITALIAN MOUNTAIN TROOPS



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